



GNHRE'S ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE ESCAZÚ AGREEMENT

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Books and Book Chapters:

English:

- Barritt, E. (2020). "Global Values, Transnational Expression: from Aarhus to Escazú". In V. Heyvaert, L.A. Duvic-Paoli (Eds.), *Research Handbook on Transnational Environmental Law*. Edward Elgar Publishing. doi: <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781788119634.00022> (This chapter examines how international values of environmental law find transnational expression in the Aarhus Convention and the Escazú Agreement, highlighting the ways in which these two instruments differ and examining reasons for this difference. It also considers the scope for the development of other regional instruments and reflects on the ways in which transnational environmental law, as expressed in regional agreements, allows for different legal cultures to elaborate on core values of international environmental law.)
- Ebbesson, J. (2021). "Public Participation". In L. Rajamani, J. Peel (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law*. Oxford University Press. (This chapter provides a general overview of the application of public participation in international environmental law, including in treaties such as the Aarhus Convention and the Escazú Agreement.)
- Mutesasira, P. D. (2020). *Environmental Procedural Rights in Africa : With Specific Reference to South Africa and Uganda* (Ser. Humanity, Earth and Law in the Third Millennium, volume 3). Eleven International Publishing. (This book analyses the domestic implementation of the right to access to information, public participation and to access to justice in South Africa and Uganda. It also makes a case for the inclusion of the right to protest as a potential fourth environmental procedural right. Attention is also paid to the fact that environmental procedural rights have gained widespread recognition by governments, illustrated by agreements such as the Aarhus Convention and the Escazú Agreement.)

¹ This bibliography was compiled by Pablo Serra-Palao (PhD candidate at the University of Murcia, Spain; email: pablo.serra@um.es) and Felix le Roux (LLM candidate at the University of Pretoria, South Africa; email: felixleroux29@gmail.com).

Peña, N.G., Hunter, D.B. (2020). “The Hard Choices in Promoting Environmental Access Rights”. In D. D. Bradlow, D. B. Hunter (Eds), *Advocating Social Change Through International Law: Exploring the Choice Between Hard and Soft International Law* (pp. 110–137). Brill Nijhoff. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004417021_007 (This chapter explores the development of environmental rights from soft international law into hard international law. In particular, this chapter explores the profound effects of Principle 10 of the Rio Declaration, and how the development of soft international law approaches has led to the emergence of regional hard law such as the Escazú Agreement.)

Vereinte Nationen Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean. (2019). *Climate Change and Human Rights: Contributions by and for Latin America and the Caribbean*. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). http://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/44971/1/S1900999_en.pdf. (In this joint publication, the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) have undertaken to highlight the numerous contributions to the human rights perspective made by and for the region, including the Escazú Agreement.)

Spanish:

Bárcena, A., Torres, V., & Muñoz Ávila, L. (Eds.) (2021). *El Acuerdo de Escazú sobre democracia ambiental y su relación con la Agenda 2030 para el Desarrollo Sostenible*. Editorial Universidad del Rosario. <https://doi.org/10.12804/urosario9789587847567> (this open access, co-authored book contains many relevant contributions about the interlinkages between the Escazú Agreement and the 2030 Agenda and it is divided in five interrelated parts: Prosperity, Planet Earth, People, Peace, and Alliances.)

García Pachón, M. P. (Ed.) (2020). *Información, participación y justicia ambiental: herramientas para alcanzar el desarrollo sostenible y la justicia ambiental*. Universidad Externado de Colombia (this collective book is divided into three well differentiated parts: the first one is a general exploration of the Escazú Agreement itself, with three main chapters; the second part is dedicated to the pillar of public participation and access to information in environmental matters; and the third one contains diverse topics all related with environmental justice.)

Guzmán Jiménez, L. F. (2021). *Los derechos de acceso a la justicia ambiental en los ordenamientos jurídicos colombiano y español*. Universidad Externado de Colombia (this book provides a comparative analysis of what the author calls ‘access rights’—information, public participation and access to justice in environmental matters—in the Spanish and Colombian legal system.)

Jiménez Guanipa, H., & Luna Leal, M. (Coords.) (2020). *Crisis climática, transición energética y derechos humanos. Tomo I: Crisis climática, derechos humanos y los Acuerdos de París y Escazú*. Fundación Heinrich Böll. <https://co.boell.org/es/2020/03/30/crisis-climatica-transicion-energetica-y-derechos-huma>

[nos](#) (the third part of this book contains several contributions about the interlinkages and common challenges of the Paris Agreement and the Escazú Agreement)

Prieur, M., Sozzo, G., & Nápoli, A. (Eds.) (2020). *Acuerdo de Escazú: Hacia la democracia ambiental en América Latina y el Caribe*. Ediciones Universidad Nacional del Litoral. <https://hdl.handle.net/11185/5688> (leading specialists in environmental law from all over the world are gathered together in this open access, co-authored book to discuss at great length on the Escazu Agreement and its implementation in Latin America and the Caribbean.)

Salazar Ortuño, E. (2019). *El acceso a la justicia ambiental a partir del Convenio de Aarhus: Justicia ambiental de la transición ecológica*. Aranzadi (a comprehensive analysis on the access to environmental justice, with a special focus on the European and Spanish level but also cross-referencing to the Escazu Agreement.)

Portuguese:

Garcia da Silva Maciel, J., Rigon de Araujo, T., & Rodrigues dos Santos, E. (2020). Participação popular na defesa do meio ambiente: o contributo do Acordo de Escazú para a participação popular no processo ambiental brasileiro. In C. E. Malinverni da Silveira, J. I. Pilati, R. de Souza Vieira (Eds.), *Republicanism, cidadania e jurisdição: volume I* (98-118). UNESCO. <http://dx.doi.org/10.18616/rep04> (this open access chapter focuses on how the exercise of the right of public participation in environmental matters in Brazil could be improved by the ratification of the Escazu Agreement.)

Reports:

English:

Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) (2018). *Access to Information, Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean: Towards Achievement of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*. https://www.cepal.org/sites/default/files/publication/files/43302/S1701020_en.pdf (Also available in Spanish, see the link below)

Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and Caribbean Court of Justice Academy of Law (CCJ Academy of Law) (2018). *Ensuring Environmental Access Rights in the Caribbean: Analysis of Selected Case Law*. https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/43549/S1800510_en.pdf

González, S. C., & Numer, E. (2020). *Escazú Agreement for Young People*. UNICEF. <https://www.unicef.org/lac/media/19326/file/escazu-agreement.pdf> (Also available in Spanish)

Spanish:

- Baldovino, S., Mora, C., Contreras, F., & Sánchez, K. (2020). *Opinión Legal: El Acuerdo de Escazú*. Sociedad Peruana de Derecho Ambiental. https://spda.org.pe/?wpfb_dl=4589 (a contribution of the Peruvian Society of Environmental Law arguing for the ratification of the Escazu Agreement by the Peruvian Government.)
- CEPAL. (2018). *Acceso a la información, la participación y la justicia en asuntos ambientales en América Latina y el Caribe: Hacia el logro de la Agenda 2030 para el Desarrollo Sostenible*. https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/43301/4/S1701021_es.pdf (an in-depth report by the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean on Principle 10 of the Rio Declaration and its importance for implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.)
- Fondo de Acción Urgente (2018). *Impunidad de las violencias contra mujeres defensoras de los territorios, los bienes comunes y la naturaleza en América Latina: Informe Regional*. https://fondoaccionurgente.org.co/site/assets/files/1258/informe_impunidad-ilovepdf-compressed.pdf (a heart-breaking report documenting different cases of violence exerted on women defenders of environmental rights in Latin America. It also contains recommendations for protection policies and prevention strategies to diminish this generalised violence against women.)
- Foro Social de la Deuda Externa y Desarrollo de Honduras. (2019). *Acuerdo escazú, el tratado internacional más importante en los últimos 20 años y ¿como Honduras puede ser participe de él?* FOSDEH, Foro Social de la Deuda Externa y Desarrollo de Honduras. <https://fosdeh.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/fosdeh-documento-acuerdo-escazu-2020.pdf> (a report about the relevance of the Escazu Agreement in the specific context of Honduras.)
- Frank, V. (2020). *El Acuerdo de Escazú y la Conflictividad Socioambiental en América Latina: Ambiente, desarrollo y acceso a la información*. Editorial Cholsamaj. https://www.dar.org.pe/archivos/docs/sist_fororegional_escazu.pdf (this document reflects the main outcomes of the XI Regional Forum on Socio-Environmental Conflict Transformation in Latin America, where more than 40 experts met to analyse the Escazu Agreement and its impact on these conflicts.)
- Front Line Defenders (2021). *Front Line Defenders: Análisis Global 2020*. https://www.frontlinedefenders.org/sites/default/files/global_analysis_2020_spanish_web.pdf (classic annual global analysis of human and environmental rights defenders in 2020 by the organisation Front Line Defenders.)
- Nalegach, C., & Astroza, P. (2020). La necesidad de una democracia ambiental en América Latina: el Acuerdo de Escazú. *Documentos de trabajo n° 40 (2ª época)*. Fundación Carolina. https://www.fundacioncarolina.es/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/DT_FC_40.pdf (this working paper, brought by the Spanish Carolina Foundation, addresses the

international context that currently characterizes Latin America and then focuses on the motivations, stages and peculiarities of the negotiation of the Escazu Agreement and the next steps.)

Academic Articles:

English:

- Calumby, L. P. (2021). Participation Rights: From Aarhus to Escazú (LLM thesis). <https://skemman.is/handle/1946/37388> (This thesis analyses and discusses participation rights in general and then draws a comparison between the Aarhus Convention and the Escazú Agreement and how they guarantee such rights.)
- Ciesielczuk, J., & Lopez Porras, G. (2021). Public Participation and the Escazú Agreement: Implementation Challenges for Vulnerable Groups Amid a Global Pandemic. *The IUCN AEL Journal of Environmental Law*, (11), 12-33. <https://eprints.lincoln.ac.uk/id/eprint/44736/> (This article focuses on the pillar of public participation and discusses to what extent the Escazú Agreement can potentially overcome the existing challenges with regards to ensuring public participation for persons or groups in vulnerable situations.)
- De Silva, L. (2018). Escazú Agreement 2018: A Landmark for the LAC Region. *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law*, 2(1), 93–98. <https://doi.org/10.1163/24686042-12340024> (General and brief overview of the Agreement.)
- Ferrucci, G. (2019). A Pioneering Platform: Strengthening Environmental Democracy and Justice in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Journal of Management Policy and Practice*, 20(5), 10-17. <https://doi.org/10.33423/jmpp.v20i5.2597> (This paper examines how the provisions of the Escazú Agreement can reduce barriers that undermine vulnerable communities' ability to exercise their environmental rights and thus strengthen environmental democracy and contribute towards the achievement of environmental justice.)
- Guerra, S., & Parola, G. (2019). Implementing Principle 10 of the 1992 Rio Declaration: A comparative study of the Aarhus Convention 1998 and the Escazú Agreement 2018. *Revista Jurídica*, 2(55), 1-33. <http://dx.doi.org/10.21902/revistajur.2316-753X.v2i55.3382> (A comparative analysis of both documents, highlighting the similarities, differences and steps forwards.)
- Harris, M. E. (2020). The 2018 Escazú Agreement : Strengthening Public Participation and Human Rights in Environmental Matters. *Rivista di diritto internazionale e di legislazione comparata*, 103(4), 1007-1041. (This article focuses on the pillar of public participation and also looks at the interplay between human rights and environmental rights.)

- Hesselman, M. (2019). International Environmental Law. *Yearbook of International Disaster Law Online*, 1(1), 436-444. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1163/26662531-01001030> (This short contribution reviews relevant developments as related to the Global Pact for the Environment. The adoption of the Escazú Agreement by the UN Economic Commission for Latin-America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) is noted as a particularly worthwhile development.)
- Hesselman, M. (2019). Human Rights Law. *Yearbook of International Disaster Law Online*, 1(1), 398-408. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1163/26662531-01001026> (This contribution discusses the interplay between disaster law and human rights law and reviews how international and regional human rights bodies have made practical contributions to the clarification of relevant rights and obligations in 2018. The paper argues that there is currently a real appetite for the adoption of interpretative statements and even legal instruments (such as the Escazú Agreement) that consolidate clear, easily accessible and coherent protection of human rights in the sphere of environmental and disaster-related harms.)
- López-Cubillos, S., Muñoz-Avila, L., Roberson, L. A., Suárez-Castro, A. F., Ochoa-quintero, J. M., Crouzeilles, R., Gallo-Cajiao, E., Rhodes, J., Dressler, W. H., Martinez-Harms, M. J., Runting, R. K. (2021). The Landmark Escazú Agreement: An Opportunity to Integrate Democracy, Human Rights, and Transboundary Conservation. *Conservation Letters*, e12838. <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12838> (This article identifies the key provisions of the Agreement and links these to tangible mechanisms which aim to integrate human rights and nature conservation. These mechanisms include technological –e.g. free online data–, human-based –e.g. legal advice from multidisciplinary teams–, and nature-based solutions –e.g. transboundary species management.)
- Maihold, G., & Reisch, V. (2021). Environmental Rights and Conflicts Over Raw Materials in Latin America: the Escazú Agreement is Ready to Come into Force in 2021. (SWP Comment, 4/2021). Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik - SWP- Deutsches Institut für Internationale Politik und Sicherheit. <https://doi.org/10.18449/2021C04> (This work explores how the Escazú Agreement offers new leverage to Germany and Europe for the drafting of supply chain laws.)
- Olmos Giupponi, B. (2019). Fostering Environmental Democracy in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Analysis of the Regional Agreement on Environmental Access Rights. *RECIEL*, 28(2), 136-151. <https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12274> (This article addresses the question of the delayed implementation of environmental democracy rights in Latin America and the Caribbean. It then critically analyses the provisions of the Escazú Agreement and the lessons to be learned from the negotiations. Finally, the article underlines outstanding challenges in the implementation of the Agreement.)
- Panovics, A. (2021). The Escazú Agreement and the Protection of Environmental Human Rights Defenders. *Pecs Journal of International and European Law*, 2021(1), 23-34. <http://ceere.eu/pjiel/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/pjiel-2021-1-attila-panovics.pdf> (This article discusses the pillar of protection of environmental defenders and considers to what extent the Agreement will enhance the protection of the environment and environmental, land and indigenous defenders.)

- Oxford Analytica. (2021). Escazu Offers Framework for Progress in Latin America. *Emerald Expert Briefings*, (20210812). <https://doi.org/10.1108/OXAN-DB263420> (The article critically discusses the failure of many states in the region to ratify the Agreement and specifically highlights three points: progress in environmental protection will depend on more countries joining the current twelve in fully committing to the agreement; a lack of political will and pressure from economic groups will see governments drag their feet on signing and ratifying the agreement; Honduras's absence and the failure of Brazil, Colombia and Guatemala to ratify will undermine efforts to protect environmental defenders.)
- Stec, S., & Jendroška, J. (2019). The Escazú Agreement and the Regional Approach to Rio Principle 10: Process, Innovation, and Shortcomings. *Journal of Environmental Law*, 31(3), 533–545. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jel/eqz027> (This article considers the advantages and disadvantages of implementing access to information, public participation, and access to justice in environmental matters at the regional level, with reference to the unique features of the Escazú Agreement, including its scope and definitions, background principles, burden of proof and protections of environmental defenders and vulnerable populations.)
- Timperley, J. (2021). Protecting Environmental Protectors. *The Lancet Planetary Health*, 5(5), e260–e261. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196\(21\)00115-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196(21)00115-7) (This article focuses on the pillar of protection of environmental defenders - it discusses some steps that governments can take to ensure the effective implementation of the Escazú Agreement and strengthen the protection of environmental defenders.)
- Willaert, K. (2020). Public Participation in the Context of Deep Sea Mining: Luxury or Legal Obligation? *Ocean & Coastal Management*, 198, 105368. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2020.105368> (This article analyzes the existing principles and available options regarding transparency, public participation and access to justice (including the Escazú Agreement) in all phases of deep sea mining activities, identifies the main weaknesses and suggests possible corrections, all the while assessing whether such provisions should be considered a luxury or rather the implementation of an enforceable legal obligation.)

Spanish:

- Acevedo-Castillo, N., Laso-Samsing, C., & Norambuena-Avilés, R. (2020). ¿Quién defiende a las defensoras? Género, etnia y derecho al acceso a la justicia en los tiempos del conflicto ambiental en Chile. *Entorno*, (69), 67-75. <https://doi.org/10.5377/entorno.v0i69.9569> (this article explores the legal and judicial framework in Chile in order to clarify whether it guarantees —or not— an effective protection of the rights of women environmental defenders.)
- Aguilar Cavallo, G. (2020). El contenido y los alcances contemporáneos del derecho al acceso a la participación ambiental. *Ius et Praxis*, 26(2), 78-103.

- <http://dx.doi.org/10.4067/S0718-00122020000200078> (this paper is related to the right to public participation integrated in the Escazú Agreement, 2nd pillar.)
- Aguilar Cavallo, G. (2020). El derecho humano al acceso a la información ambiental y la jurisprudencia interamericana. *Revista Brasileira de políticas públicas*, 10(3), 82-108. <https://doi.org/10.5102/rbpp.v10i3.7276> (an overview of the right to environmental information, the Escazu Agreement and the role of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.)
- Barrios Lino, D. D. (2020). El Acuerdo de Escazú como el instrumento normativo más importante para los defensores de derechos humanos ambientales en el Perú y América Latina. *Revista de Derecho*, 5(1), 114-128. <https://doi.org/10.47712/rd.2020.v5i1.74> (the article focuses on the protective mechanisms for environmental activists contained in the Escazú Agreement and its relevance for Latin America, with a specific focus on Peru, 5th pillar.)
- Borràs Pentinat, S. (2013). El derecho a defender el medio ambiente: la protección de los defensores y defensoras ambientales. *Derecho PUCP*, (70), 291-324. <https://doi.org/10.18800/derechopucp.201301.014> (this article offers a big picture of the protection of environmental defenders at the international level and how they could be better protected in legal terms.)
- Borràs Pentinat, S. (2015). La contribución de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos a la protección de los defensores ambientales. *EUNOMÍA. Revista en Cultura de la Legalidad*, (9), 3-25. <https://e-revistas.uc3m.es/index.php/EUNOM/article/view/2800> (the author offers an in-depth analysis of the case law developed by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights related to the protection of human rights defenders in general and environmental defenders in particular.)
- Calderon-Valencia, F. (2021). El Acuerdo de Escazú y los Líderes Sociales en Colombia, *IdeAs*, (17). <https://doi.org/10.4000/ideas.10366> (a very brief overview about the situation of environmental defenders in Colombia and its relation with the Escazu Agreement.)
- Calderon-Valencia, F., & Escobar-Sierra, M. (2020). Defensores ambientales en Colombia y razonamiento abductivo en el acceso a la justicia. *Veredas do Direito*, 17(38), 69-112. <https://doi.org/10.18623/rvd.v17i38.1678> (the main aim of this article is to analyse the right to access to justice of environmental defenders in the context of Colombia.)
- Castro-Buitrago, E., & Calderón Valencia, F. (2018). Un derecho ambiental democrático para Latinoamérica y el Caribe: los retos de la negociación del Acuerdo Regional sobre el Principio 10 de Río 92. *ACDI - Anuario Colombiano De Derecho Internacional*, 11, 159-186. <https://doi.org/10.12804/revistas.urosario.edu.co/acdi/a.6541> (the purpose of this paper is to question whether if the region of Latin America and the Caribbean has overcome the planning stage of a more democratic environmental law and entered a materialisation stage of the Principle 10 of the Rio Declaration.)
- Castro-Buitrago, E., Vélez-Echeverri, J., & Madrigal-Pérez, M. (2019). Gobernanza del agua y Consejos de cuenca: análisis desde los derechos humanos al agua y a la participación ambiental. *Opinión Jurídica*, 18(37), 43-63. <https://doi.org/10.22395/ojum.v18n37a1> (the

authors seek to connect water governance with human rights protection through the incorporation of legal standards linked to the Escazu Agreement.)

- Hernández Ordoñez, S. R. (2020). Los nuevos derechos de acceso en materia ambiental: el caso del Acuerdo de Escazú. *Estudios en Derecho a la Información*, (9), 113-132. <http://dx.doi.org/10.22201/ijj.25940082e.2020.9.14281> (this article provides a general overview of how ‘access rights’ —access to information, public participation and access to justice in environmental matters— are delineated in the Escazu Agreement and in Mexican law. It also looks more deeply at the signature and ratification processes of this treaty by the State of Mexico and the right of access to information in its domestic legislation.)
- Jiménez Guanipa, H. (2019). El Acuerdo de Escazú y el derecho de acceso a la información dan a luz una nueva jurisprudencia. Análisis jurisprudencial. Sentencia Fundación Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (farn) c/ ypf SA s/varios. *Revista Derecho Del Estado*, (44), 385–396. <https://doi.org/10.18601/01229893.n44.14> (it contains a very brief overall picture about the Escazu Agreement, followed by a review of the body of laws concerning ‘access rights’ at the international and inter-american level; the author ends analysing the first judgment that relies on the Escazu Agreement to maintain the preeminence of the right of access to information: the legal case is known as *Fundación Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (FARN) c/ YPF SA s/Varios*.)
- Jiménez Martínez, M. (2021). Defensores de Derechos Humanos Ambientales en América Latina: invisibles al poder e imprescindibles para la tierra. *Revista Aranzadi de Derecho Ambiental*, (49), 215-259 (the author analyses the prevention and protection tools that cover environmental defenders in Latin America, with a special emphasis on indigenous people.)
- Lucero Pantoja, J. E., Aguilar Cavallo, G., & Contreras Rojas, C. (2020). Los desafíos del acceso a la justicia ambiental en Chile. *Revista Brasileira de Políticas Públicas*, 10(3), 522-555. <https://doi.org/10.5102/rbpp.v10i3.7117> (the main aim of this article is to analyse the existent judicial and out-of-court mechanisms of access to justice in environmental matters in Chile.)
- Médici Colombo, G. (2018). El Acuerdo Escazú: La implementación del Principio 10 de Río en América Latina y el Caribe. *Revista Catalana de Dret Ambiental*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.17345/rcda2412> (a comprehensive overview of the Escazú Agreement and its relation with the Aarhus Convention.)
- Muñoz Ávila, L., & Lozano Amaya, M. A. (2021). La democracia ambiental y el Acuerdo de Escazú en Colombia a partir de la Constitución Ecológica de 1991. *Revista Derecho Del Estado*, (50), 165-200. <https://doi.org/10.18601/01229893.n50.07> (this article argues that the ratification of the Escazu Agreement by Colombia constitutes an improvement of national standards regarding ‘access rights’ in environmental matters; it also contends the ratification of the Escazu Agreement is absolutely compatible with the Political Constitution of Colombia.)
- Plaza Martín, C. (2019). Protección del medio ambiente y participación pública: la reciente evolución a nivel internacional y en España. *Veredas Do Direito*, 16(35), 11–36.

<https://doi.org/10.18623/rvd.v16i35.1543> (this article is divided into three well differentiated parts: the first part contains a comparative analysis between the provisions on public participation of the Escazu Agreement and the Aarhus Convention; the second part reflects on the amendments of Spanish legislation relating to public participation in environmental matters; finally, the author provides an overview of various judicial decisions on this issue.)

Salazar Ortuño, E. (2020). Una propuesta de tribunales especializados como instrumento de mejora de la litigación ambiental. *Actualidad Jurídica Ambiental*, (102/2), 747-759. https://www.actualidadjuridicaambiental.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/2020_06_Suplemento-102-2-Junio.pdf (in this paper, the author argues for creating specialised courts in environmental matters as a way of improving environmental litigation in Spain.)

Sánchez Mas, C., & Neris, G. (2020). El Acuerdo de Escazú y su impacto inmediato en el derecho argentino. *Revista Electrónica De Derecho Internacional Contemporáneo*, 3(3), 95-111. <https://doi.org/10.24215/2618303Xe005> (the authors conduct an analysis of the implications of the Escazu Agreement in the Argentinian legislation.)

Portuguese:

Cappelli, S., Born, R., & Ribeiro Góes, H. (2018). O Acordo de Escazú e os direitos de acesso em temas ambientais: o potencial do acordo para o direito ambiental brasileiro. *Revista de Direito Ambiental*, 23(91), 133-164.

Orso Borile, G., & Calgaro, C. (2018). Delineando a democracia ambiental: apontamentos sobre a participação popular e o Acordo de Escazú. *Revista Catalana de Dret Ambiental*, 9(2), 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.17345/rcda2120> (it contains general reflections about the relevance of democracy and public participation in environmental matters, concluding that environmental democracy has to be an essential part of the solutions to current environmental problems.)

Parola, G. (2020). O Acordo de Escazú 2018: As novidades introduzidas pelo acordo, rumo a uma democracia ambiental na América Latina e no Caribe e o impacto da COVID-19 no processo de ratificação. *Revista Culturas Jurídicas*, 7(16), 255-287. <https://periodicos.uff.br/culturasjuridicas/article/view/45404> (a comparative study between the Aarhus Convention and the Escazú Agreement, adding an impact analysis of the COVID-19 pandemic on the ratification process.)

Pozzetti, V. C., & Nascimento, L. L. (2020). Considerações sobre a participação judicial em defesa do meio ambiente no Brasil, no Equador e na Bolívia. *Revista Brasileira de Políticas Públicas*, 10(3), 556-574. <https://doi.org/10.5102/rbpp.v10i3.6566> (this work on comparative constitutional law emphasises the role of popular sovereignty and participatory democracy on the defence of diffuse environmental interests in the constitutional laws of Brazil, Ecuador and Bolivia.)

Pompeu, G. V. M., & Araújo, L. M. S. C. (2020). Dignidade humana e combate ao racismo ambiental: acordo regional de Escazú e Programa E-Carroceiros, em Fortaleza, Ceará.

- Espaço Jurídico Journal of Law [EJLL]*, 21(1), 169–190. <https://doi.org/10.18593/ejll.20090> (the authors use a capabilities approach to provide a general analysis of environmental racism in peripheral countries and how the Escazú Agreement addresses this issue.)
- Queiroz Ribeiro, E., & Machado, B. (2018). O Acordo de Escazú e o acesso à informação ambiental no Brasil. *Revista de Direito Internacional*, 15(3), 252-266. <https://doi.org/10.5102/rdi.v15i3.5746> (this paper discusses the influence that the Escazú Agreement has had on Brazilian law in delineating the right to access to environmental information.)
- Rodrigues de Queiroz Guerra, A. B., dos Santos da Mata, A. L., & Peixoto, A. R. (2020). Acordo de Escazú: a incidência de um aparato internacional de proteção aos direitos humanos e ambientais na América Latina e Caribe. *Cadernos Eletrônicos Direito Internacional Sem Fronteiras*, 2(2), e20200235. <https://www.cadernoseletronicosdisf.com.br/cedisf/article/view/47> (a brief review about the Escazú Agreement and its positive impact in Latin America and the Caribbean, highlighting the challenges that the ratification processes face in several countries of the region.)

Blog posts:

English:

- Barrit, E. (2021, August 13). Theme and Variations: The Aarhus Convention and Escazú Agreement. *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/theme-and-variations-the-aarhus-convention-and-escazu-agreement/> (Compares and contrasts the Escazú Agreement with the Aarhus Convention by exploring the differences in legal culture and socio-political context, as well as the different historical moment in which each were conceived and drafted.)
- Costa, A. (2021, April 19). Brazil Set to Ignore Escazú Agreement that Protects Environmental Activists. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/climate-energy/42265-brazil-set-to-ignore-escazu-agreement-that-protects-environmental-activists/> (Discusses Brazil's failure to ratify the Escazú Agreement.)
- Foster, K. (2021, August 25). Protecting Latin America's Environmental Defenders: The Fight for the Escazú Agreement. *Harvard International Review*. <https://hir.harvard.edu/protecting-latin-americas-environmental-defenders-the-fight-for-the-escazu-agreement/> (Focuses on the pillar of protection of environmental defenders and discusses the lead-up to the adoption of the Escazú Agreement, as well as the challenges in implementing the Agreement and the failure of certain key states to ratify the Agreement.)

- Godoy, E. (2021, January 15). Mexico Eschews its Environmental Leadership. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/climate-energy/39215-mexico-eschews-its-environmental-leadership/> (Discusses how Mexico's leadership in environmental matters has declined since 2018 under the government of Andrés Manuel López Obrador.)
- Gómez Durán, T. (2021, May 28). Escazú Seeks to Protect Environmental Defenders in Mexico. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/climate-energy/43346-the-escazu-agreement-protection-environmental-defenders-mexico/> (Discusses the importance of protecting environmental defenders in Mexico and how the Escazú Agreement can help.)
- Guzmán, L. (2020, November 26). Why Chile Promoted the Escazú Agreement then Rejected it. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/climate-energy/38525-why-chile-promoted-the-escazu-agreement-then-rejected-it/> (Explains why Chile decided to withhold its signature from the Escazú Agreement.)
- Harrington, A. (2021, August 17). Implementing the Escazú Agreement: The Need for Rapid Definition of the Committee to Support Implementation and Compliance. *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/implementing-the-escazu-agreement-the-need-for-rapid-definition-of-the-committee-to-support-implementation-and-compliance/> (Highlights the need for a stronger and better-defined system for oversight and compliance for Member States of the Escazú Agreement and the potential avenues in which this could occur.)
- Koop, F. (2021, April 22). Historic Escazú Agreement Enters into Force. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/climate-energy/42377-historic-escazu-agreement-enters-into-force/> (Explains how the Escazú Agreement can help to protect environmental defenders.)
- Koop, F. (2021, September 20). Latin America is Still the Most Deadly Region for Environmental Defenders. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/extractive-industries/46451-latin-america-is-still-the-most-deadly-region-for-environmental-defenders/> (Highlights the dangers faced by environmental defenders in Latin America and explains the importance of the Escazú Agreement in this regard.)
- Le Roux, F. (2021, September 17). No One-Size-Fits-All: Variability as a Substantive Basis for the Equitable and Fair Implementation of the Escazú Agreement. *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/no-one-size-fits-all-variability-as-a-substantive-basis-for-the-equitable-and-fair-implementation-of-the-escazu-agreement/> (Explains the common law principle of variability and argues for a variability-based approach in order to ensure that the Agreement is implemented equitably and fairly in a variety of different communities in Latin America and the Caribbean.)
- Lizarazo-Rodriguez, L., & Teixeira de Freitas, J. (2021, August 11). Aarhus and Escazú: The two sides of the Atlantic in the field of public participation in environmental matters. *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/aarhus-and-escazu-the-two-sides-of-the-atlantic-in-the-field->

- [of-public-participation-in-environmental-matters/](#) (Discusses the challenges in enforcing the Escazú Agreement and analyses its potential to be integrated into the Inter-American human rights protection system by considering the experience of the Aarhus Convention.)
- Miranda, E. (2021, May 18). No Sign of Support for the Escazú Agreement from Peru's Presidential Hopefuls. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/climate-energy/43179-no-sign-of-support-for-the-escazu-agreement-from-perus-presidential-hopefuls/> (Discusses the reluctance among politicians in Peru to ratify the Escazú Agreement.)
- Moreira Bahia, A. N., & Lima, L. C. (2021, August 31). The Escazú Agreement: Human Rights and Environmental Protection in Brazil. *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/the-escazu-agreement-human-rights-and-environmental-protection-in-brazil/> (This blog post examines the Escazú Agreement in the Brazilian context and particularly aims to: (i) demonstrate the main points of connection between human rights and the environment in the Escazú Agreement; and (ii) explore the hurdles for the absence of Brazilian participation in the Agreement and, consequently, its absence in participating in the development of international environmental law in Latin America. The post also explores the domestic implications of the lack of ratification.)
- Noroña, D. (2021, August 25). All hands-on deck: Is the Inter-American Human Rights System compatible with the Escazú agreement? *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/all-hands-on-deck-is-the-inter-american-human-rights-system-compatible-with-the-escazu-agreement/> (Focuses on the pillar of protection of environmental defenders - discusses the international legal frameworks and institutions that protect environmental defenders and how the Escazú Agreement will fit into and interact with such frameworks and institutions.)
- Profeta, D. (2021, January 19). Latin America “Halfway” Towards Good Environmental Governance. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/en/extractive-industries/39282-latin-america-halfway-towards-good-environmental-governance/> (Discusses the challenges in closing the gap between environmental laws and environmental realities in Latin America and explains how the Escazú Agreement could be helpful in this regard.)
- Rollo, A. (2021, March 11). The Escazú Agreement: A Leap Forward for Environmental and Human Rights Protection in Latin America and the Caribbean. *The Global Network for Human Rights and the Environment (GNHRE), Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <http://opiniojuris.org/2021/03/11/the-escazu-agreement-a-leap-forward-for-environmental-and-human-rights-protection-in-latin-america-and-the-caribbean/> (This post briefly describes the background to the adoption of the Escazú Agreement and provides a general overview of all six pillars.)
- Simons, B., & Benjamin, L. (2021, September 9). The Escazú Agreement and the Caribbean Region. *GNHRE, Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/the-escazu-agreement-and-the-caribbean-region/> (This blog post focuses on the pillar of access to information and looks at some common problems

around the implementation of access to information across two Caribbean countries – Jamaica and The Bahamas.)

- Tigre, M. A. (2021, July 7). Principle 10: What Can We Learn From its Regional Implementation Through the Escazú Agreement? *Pathway to the 2022 Declaration*. <https://www.pathway2022declaration.org/article/principle-10-what-can-we-learn-from-its-regional-implementation-through-the-escazu-agreement/> (Examines the implementation of Principle 10 of the Rio Declaration through the Escazú Agreement and argues that a new political declaration should similarly adopt forward-looking, malleable principles that are adaptable to the regional context.)
- Tigre, M. A. (2021, August 3). The Six Pillars of the Escazú Agreement (Part 1). *The Global Network for Human Rights and the Environment (GNHRE), Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/2021/08/03/the-six-pillars-of-the-escazu-agreement-part-1/> (Provides an overview of the first three pillars - access to information, public participation, and access to justice.)
- Tigre, M. A. (2021, August 5), The Six Pillars of the Escazú Agreement (Part 2). *The Global Network for Human Rights and the Environment (GNHRE), Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/2021/08/05/the-six-pillars-of-the-escazu-agreement-part-2/> (Provides an overview of the other three pillars - right to a healthy environment, protection of environmental defenders, and capacity-building and cooperation.)
- Urzola, N. (2021, September 7). Colombia's reluctance to ratify the Escazú Agreement leaves environmental and human rights defenders unprotected. *The Global Network for Human Rights and the Environment (GNHRE), Symposium on the Escazú Agreement*. <https://gnhre.org/community/colombias-reluctance-to-ratify-the-escazu-agreement-leaves-environmental-and-human-rights-defenders-unprotected/> (This blog post focuses on the pillar of protection of environmental defenders and examines whether the Escazú Agreement could contribute to strengthening environmental democracy and protecting environmental defenders in Colombia.)

Spanish:

- Alianza por la Solidaridad (2021, April 22). *Acuerdo de Escazú: Defensoras ambientales continúan sin ser protegidas en Latinoamérica*. <https://www.alianzaporlasolidaridad.org/justicia-climatica-y-sostenibilidad/acuerdo-de-escazu-defensoras-ambientales-continuan-sin-ser-protegidas-en-latinoamerica> (this blog post focuses on the relevance of ratifying the Escazu Agreement to improve the protection of environmental defenders, especially women; it also provides information about its campaign *Guardianas del agua y la tierra*, whose main purpose is to make the role of women environmental defenders visible.)
- Boeglin, N. (2021, January 29). Acuerdo de Escazú: a propósito del reciente depósito del instrumento de ratificación realizado por Argentina y México. *Dipublico.org*. <https://www.dipublico.org/118353/acuerdo-de-escazu-a-proposito-del-reciente-deposito-d>

[el-instrumento-de-ratificacion-realizado-por-argentina-y-mexico/](#) (the focus of this text is on the deposit of the instrument of ratification by Argentina and Mexico.)

- Garrigues. (2021, April 22). *Acuerdo de Escazú: así evolucionan las posturas de Chile, Colombia, Perú, México o Brasil respecto a su adopción*. https://www.garrigues.com/es_ES/noticia/acuerdo-escazu-asi-evolucionan-posturas-chile-colombia-peru-mexico-o-brasil-respecto (this law firm gives a brief overview, written in April 2021, about the position of different Latin American countries with respect to the signature and ratification process of the Agreement.)
- Hernández Ordoñez, S. R. (2021). Acuerdo de Escazú: un Blindaje Internacional al INAI. *Foro Jurídico*. <https://forojuridico.mx/acuerdo-de-escazu-un-blindaje-internacional-al-inai/> (it focuses on the right to access to environmental information in the Escazu Agreement and its connection with the role of the Mexican National Institution of Transparency, Access to Personal Information and Data Protection.)
- Lanegra, I. (2020, September 1). Escazú: un acuerdo por la democracia y el ambiente. *Justicia en las Américas: Blog de la Fundación para el Debido Proceso*. <https://dplfblog.com/2020/09/01/escazu-un-acuerdo-por-la-democracia-y-el-ambiente/> (this blog post, written in September 2020, contains a summary of the ongoing process of signature and ratification of the Escazu Agreement.)
- Peña Chacón, M. (n.d.). El Acuerdo de Escazú, un instrumento internacional de última generación. *ACODI: Asociación Costarricense de Derecho Internacional*. <https://www.acodicr.org/single-post/el-acuerdo-de-escazu%C3%BA-un-instrumento-internacional-de-%C3%BAultima-generaci%C3%B3n> (a brief analysis of the legal nature of the Escazu Agreement, offering some similarities with the Paris Agreement and reflecting on the interdependency between international soft law and hard law in more general terms.)
- Posada, L. (2021, June 11). Apuntes sobre la ratificación del Acuerdo de Escazú y la oportunidad que representa para Colombia. *EarthRights International*. <https://earthrights.org/blog/apuntes-sobre-la-ratificacion-del-acuerdo-de-escazu-y-la-opor-tunidad-que-representa-para-colombia/> (an overview of the Escazu Agreement in the Colombian context, drawing attention to the significance of ratifying this agreement for improving the protection of environmental defenders and reconsidering international investment tendencies in Colombia.)
- Riaño, M. A., & Barchiche, D. (2020, November 25). Entrada en vigor del Acuerdo Escazú: ¿un hito en la gobernanza medioambiental global? *IDDRI*. <https://www.iddri.org/en/publications-and-events/blog-post/entrada-en-vigor-del-acuerdo-escazu-un-hito-en-la-gobernanza> (a summing up of the ratification process, written in November 2020.)

Portuguese:

- Bermúdez Liévano, A. (2020, April 8). Coronavírus dificulta ratificação do Acordo de Escazú. *Diálogo Chino*.

- <https://dialogochino.net/pt-br/nao-categorizado/34581-escazu-agreement-so-close-but-ma-de-distant-by-coronavirus/> (the author reflects on the impact that the COVID-19 pandemic has had on the ratification process of the Agreement, providing a synthesis on the state of affairs in Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, Paraguay and Peru.)
- Gómez Durán, T. (2021, May 28). México promulga Acuerdo de Escazú para frear violència contra *ativistas*. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/pt-br/mudanca-climatica-e-energia-pt-br/43346-mexico-promulg-a-acordo-de-escazu-com-missao-de-frear-violencia-contra-ativistas/> (a summary of the ratification process of the Agreement by Mexico.)
- Koop, F. (2021, April 22). Histórico Acuerdo de Escazú entra em vigor. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/pt-br/pt/42377-historico-acordo-de-escazu-entra-em-vigor/> (this blog post provides an overview of the entry into force of the Agreement and what this could mean for the region, with a special emphasis on the promotion of greater protection for environmental defenders.)
- Miranda, E. (2021, May 18). Futuro incerto para o Acordo de Escazú no Peru. *Diálogo Chino*. <https://dialogochino.net/pt-br/mudanca-climatica-e-energia-pt-br/43179-futuro-incerto-para-o-acordo-de-escazu-no-peru/> (written in May 2021, just before the results of the elections in Peru, it revolves around the connection between the electoral results and the future of the Agreement.)
- Viana, A. T., & Ribeiro, S. A. (2021, July 26). O Acordo de Escazú e a educação ambiental como ferramenta. *Nexo*. <https://www.nexojournal.com.br/ensaio/2021/O-Acordo-de-Escazu%C3%BA-e-a-educa%C3%A7%C3%A3o-ambiental-como-ferramenta> (after a succinct analysis of the Escazu Agreement, the authors share some insights about the state of affairs in Brazil and the relevance of this Agreement for improving environmental education.)
- Villarreal, M. (2021, February 19). O Acordo de Escazú e a democracia ambiental. *Latinoamerica21*. <https://latinoamerica21.com/br/o-acordo-de-escazu-e-a-democracia-ambiental/> (the author gives a short overview of the Escazu Agreement and underscores its important contribution to strengthening environmental democracy.)

YouTube Videos, Podcasts and Other Online Sources:

English:

- CANARI Caribbean (2021, March 24). “Escazú is for You” podcast - episode 1 - Access to Information [Audio podcast episode]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aBy0qVrRaH4&t=8s> (CANARI Caribbean podcast explaining the provisions in the Escazú Agreement in detail - episode 1 of 4)

- CANARI Caribbean (2021, March 24). “Escazú is for You” podcast - episode 2 - Public Participation [Audio podcast episode]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2nkbdwx2nDQ> (CANARI Caribbean podcast explaining the provisions in the Escazú Agreement in detail - episode 2 of 4)
- CANARI Caribbean (2021, March 24). “Escazú is for You” podcast - episode 3 - Justice [Audio podcast episode]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CinV0c8dfr8> (CANARI Caribbean podcast explaining the provisions in the Escazú Agreement in detail - episode 3 of 4)
- CANARI Caribbean (2021, March 24). “Escazú is for You” podcast - episode 4 - Civil Society’s Role in Implementation [Audio podcast episode]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pFixgo4yLt0> (CANARI Caribbean podcast explaining the provisions in the Escazú Agreement in detail - episode 4 of 4)
- Gaworecki, M. (Host). (2020, September 2). In the Amazon, women are key to forest conservation [Audio podcast episode]. In *Mongabay Newscast*. <https://news.mongabay.com/2020/09/podcast-women-are-leading-the-charge-to-protect-the-amazon/> (Mongabay podcast on the protections environmental defenders, especially women, receive in terms of the Escazú Agreement)
- Gaworecki, M. (Host). (2020, October 28). New Latin American treaty could help protect women conservation leaders - and all environment defenders [Audio podcast episode]. In *Mongabay Newscast*. <https://news.mongabay.com/2020/10/podcast-new-latin-american-treaty-could-help-protect-women-conservation-leaders-and-all-environment-defenders/>
- GNHRE-UNEP Summer/Winter School (2021, July 28). *Recording of the 2021 Summer/Winter School panel: “An introduction to the Escazú Agreement”* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RzdnO5ByOf0&list=WL&index=4>
- Observatory on Principle 10 in Latin America and the Caribbean (n.d.). Dissemination. <https://observatoriop10.cepal.org/en/dissemination> (English and Spanish) (Web Page with cartoon illustrations of the content of each of the provisions in the Escazú Agreement)
- Saint Lucia Government (2019, April 23). *Issues and Answers - The Escazu Agreement* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oZWT6UAdkbY&list=WL&index=10> (Q and A session on the Escazú Agreement hosted by the St Lucia Government Information Service)
- Women’s Earth and Climate Action Network (WECAN) International (2020, September 24). *Ratifying the Escazú Agreement: Women for Human Rights & The Defense of Nature* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mIpbFNX36Es&list=WL&index=4> (During this online forum, women policy makers, Indigenous leaders, and human rights defenders highlight the challenges women face and their solutions in securing human and Indigenous rights, protecting their territories from extractive industries, participating in climate policy, and sharing the importance of the ratification of the Escazú Agreement in Latin America and the Caribbean.)

Spanish:

- CIDPA (2020, November 5). *¿Qué es el Acuerdo de #Escazú?* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-NxubqLZ5xw> (Roundtable: What is the Escazu Agreement?, 2nd International Conference on Environmental Law and Policy, 2-6 November 2020, Argentina. Invited speakers: Silvia Capelli, Andrés Napoli, Lila Muñoz Ávila, and Valeria Torres.)
- CIDPA (2020, November 5). *¿Qué representa #Escazú para Argentina?* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ncz81biJ-Dg> (Roundtable: What does the Escazu Agreement imply for Argentina?, 2nd International Conference on Environmental Law and Policy, 2-6 November 2020, Argentina. Invited speakers: Sebastián Lloret, Nestor Cafferatta, and Anibal Falbo.)
- CIDPA (2020, November 6). *¿Qué justicia establece el Acuerdo de Escazú?* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8S8o9zV-9lA> (Roundtable: What kind of justice provides the Escazu Agreement?, 2nd International Conference on Environmental Law and Policy, 2-6 November 2020, Argentina. Invited speakers: María Sofia Sagües, Marcos L. Peyrano, and María Victoria Mosmann.)
- CIDPA (2020, November 6). *¿Cómo se aplicaría #Escazú en Argentina?* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hF87UwUtvWk> (Roundtable: How the Escazu Agreement would be implemented in Argentina?, 2nd International Conference on Environmental Law and Policy, 2-6 November 2020, Argentina. Invited speakers: Francisco Verbic, Marcela Basterra, and Leandro Giannini.)
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL) (2021, April 22). *Entrada en vigor del Acuerdo de Escazú* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=enF-IcO5inU> (online event celebrating the entry into force of the Escazu Agreement.)
- Derecho UBA (2021, August 6). *Litigación ambiental en el marco del Acuerdo de Escazú* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=93UyzgmUGis> (online lecture by Dr. Juan Sebastián Lloret on environmental litigation within the framework of the Escazu Agreement, held by the Centre for Environmental Law, University of Buenos Aires, 5 August 2021.)
- SUSMAI UNAM (2021, February 25). *Seminario: Ratificación del Acuerdo de Escazú por México* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1M9YU0RT86Q> (online Seminar on the opportunities and repercussions of the implementation of the Escazu Agreement in Mexico, held by the National Autonomous University of Mexico, 25 February 2021.)
- Universidad de Congreso (2020, December 21). *El acceso a la justicia ambiental. Acuerdo de Escazú - Néstor Cafferatta - Universidad de Congreso - 2020* [Video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dWN9LffWwZg> (online lecture by Dr. Néstor Cafferatta, held by the University of Congreso, Argentina, 21 December 2020.)